



# SOA

## Restful Web services

### PHP Slim

# Framework Slim

- \* « Micro » framework specialised to routing, Rest APIs and web apps.
  - \* HTTP router, supports parameters, pattern matching
  - \* PSR-7 HTTP message implementation -> may inspect and manipulate HTTP message method, status, URI, headers, cookies, and body.

# Framework Slim

- \* First example

```
<?php
use Psr\Http\Message\ResponseInterface as Response;
use Psr\Http\Message\ServerRequestInterface as Request;
use Slim\Factory\AppFactory;
require __DIR__ . '/../vendor/autoload.php';

$app = AppFactory::create();
$app->addRoutingMiddleware();
```

# Framework Slim

- \* First example

```
/** * Add Error Middleware
```

```
* @param bool $displayErrorDetails -> Should be set to false in production
```

```
* @param bool $logErrors -> Parameter is passed to the default ErrorHandler
```

```
* @param bool $logErrorDetails -> Display error details in error log
```

```
* @param LoggerInterface|null $logger -> Optional PSR-3 Logger
```

```
* * Note: This middleware should be added last. It will not handle any exceptions/errors
```

```
* for middleware added after it.
```

```
*/
```

```
$errorMiddleware = $app->addErrorMiddleware(true, true, true);
```

# Framework Slim

## \* First example

```
// Define app routes
$app->get('/hello/{name}', function (Request $request, Response
$response, $args) {
    $name = $args['name'];
    $response->getBody()->write("Hello, $name");
    return $response; });

// Run app
$app->run();
```

# Framework Slim

- \* Route definition (*`$app->get` in the exemple*)
- \* With:
  - \* `get()`, `post()`, `put()`, `delete()`,
  - \* `patch()` (modification partielles)
  - \* `head()` (entêtes retournées si Get utilisé)
  - \* `and options()` (option de com. Test existence ressource)

# Framework Slim

Slight digression : Composer

- \* Dependency manager in PHP
- \* Allows the declaration of dependent libs

see

- \* <https://getcomposer.org/doc/00-intro.md>
  - \* get the PHP binary archive composer.phar

# Framework Slim

Slight digression : Composer

- \* Use composer.json to write dependencies:

```
{ "require":  
  { "slim/slim": "4.* "  
  }  
}
```
- \* or `php composer.phar require slim/slim:"4.* » (doc)`
- \* `php composer.phar require slim/psr7`

Installed libs available into the *vendor* directory



# Framework Slim

Slight digression : Composer

- \* Composer integrates its own PSR-4 class autoloader

```
<?php
```

```
    require 'vendor/autoload.php';
```

# Framework Slim

## PSR7 -> Request and Response

- \* Request and Response objects are immutable value objects. They are cloned when methods are called

```
$app = AppFactory::create();  
$app->get('/foo', function (Request $request, Response $response, array  
$args) {  
    $payload = json_encode(['hello' => 'world'], JSON_PRETTY_PRINT);  
    $response->getBody()->write($payload);  
    return $response->withHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');  
});  
$app->run();
```

# Framework Slim

## Request and Response

PSR-7 interface provides methods to transform Request and Response objects.

[Doc https://www.php-fig.org/psr/psr-7/](https://www.php-fig.org/psr/psr-7/)

Ex:

- `withHeader($name, $value)`
- `withBody(StreamInterface $body)`

## Response

- `withStatus($code, $reasonPhrase = '')`

# Framework Slim

## Request management

PSR-7 interface provides methods to transform Request objects:

- `withMethod($method)`
- `withUri(UriInterface $uri, $preserveHost = false)`
- `withCookieParams(array $cookies)`
- `withQueryParams(array $query)`
- `withUploadedFiles(array $uploadedFiles)`
- `withParsedBody($data)`
- `withAttribute($name, $value)`
- `withoutAttribute($name)`

# Framework Slim

Request with Query params

Example: (url/?var=value&var2=value2)

How to get parameters ?

```
$params = $request->getQueryParams();  
var_dump($params);
```

\$params is an array of the form

    'var' => value

    'var2' => value2

# Framework Slim

Request management

Serialisation JSON or XML data  
Can be done with Middleware:

```
$app->addBodyParsingMiddleware();  
$app->addRoutingMiddleware();  
$app->addErrorMiddleware(true, true, true);
```

```
$app->post('/', function (Request $request, Response $response, $args):  
Response {
```

```
$data = (array)$request->getParsedBody();
```

# Framework Slim

Request management

parameters in URL

Get them with routes :

```
$app->get('/books/{id}', function ($request, $response, array  
$args) {
```

```
// Show book identified by $args['id'] });
```

# Framework Slim

## Request Management

(optional) parameters in URL

```
$app->any('/books/{id}', function ($request, $response, array $args)
{
    // Apply changes to books or book identified by $args['id'] if specified.
    // [{id}] optional -> all books or book id

    // To check which method is used: $request->getMethod(); });
```



# Framework Slim

## Request Management

Route names : useful for Hateos

```
$app->get('/hello/{name}', function ($request, $response, array $args) {  
    $response->getBody()->write("Hello, " . $args['name']); return  
    $response; }->setName('hello');
```

```
$routeParser = $app->getRouteCollector()->getRouteParser();  
echo $routeParser->urlFor('hello', ['name' => 'Josh'], ['example' =>  
    'name2']);  
// Outputs "/hello/Josh?example=name2"
```

# Framework Slim

## Response Management

- \* Returning plain text

```
$body = $response->getBody();  
$body->write('Hello');  
Return $response;
```

# Framework Slim

## Response Management

### \* Returning JSON

```
$data = array('name' => 'Rob', 'age' => 40);  
$payload = json_encode($data);  
$response->getBody()->write($payload);  
return $response  
    ->withHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json')  
    ->withStatus(201); // 201 created
```

# Framework Slim

Error management  
*With middleware*

```
/** * Add Error Middleware *  
 * @param bool $displayErrorDetails -> Should be set to false in production  
 * @param bool $logErrors -> Parameter is passed to the default ErrorHandler  
 * @param bool $logErrorDetails -> Display error details in error log  
 * @param LoggerInterface|null $logger -> Optional PSR-3 Logger *  
 * Note: This middleware should be added last. It will not handle any  
 exceptions/errors * for middleware added after it. */
```

```
$errorMiddleware = $app->addErrorMiddleware(true, true, true);
```

# Framework Slim

## Error management

### Use these Exceptions

- `HttpRequestException`
- `HttpException`
- `InternalServerErrorException`
- `MethodNotAllowedException`
- `NotFoundException`
- `NotImplementedException`
- `UnauthorizedException`

# Framework Slim

Error management

Make your own exception

```
class HttpForbiddenException extends  
    HttpSpecializedException {  
protected $code = 504;  
protected $message = 'Gateway Timeout.';  
protected $title = '504 Gateway Timeout'; protected $description =  
'Timed out before receiving response from the upstream server.'; }
```

# Framework Slim

Log management

*Monolog see doc.*

<https://github.com/Seldaek/monolog/>

# PHP client side



# PHP Client side

- \* Guzzle <https://docs.guzzlephp.org/en/stable/>
- \* HTTP PHP Client framework

# PHP Client side

- \* Guzzle sync request

```
use GuzzleHttp\Psr7\Request;  
$request = new Request('PUT', 'http://httpbin.org/put');  
$response = $client->send($request, ['timeout' => 2]);
```

Or

```
$client = new GuzzleHttp\Client(['base_uri' => 'https://foo.com/api/']);  
// Send a request to https://foo.com/api/test  
$response = $client->request('GET', 'test');
```

```
$response = $client->request('GET', 'http://httpbin.org?foo=bar');
```

# PHP Client side

- \* Guzzle sync request with header

```
use GuzzleHttp\Psr7\Request;
```

```
$request = new Request('GET', 'http://httpbin.org/get');
```

*// You can provide other optional constructor arguments.*

```
$headers = ['X-Foo' => 'Bar'];
```

```
$body = 'hello!';
```

```
$request = new Request('PUT', 'http://httpbin.org/put', $headers, $body);
```

# PHP Client side

- \* Guzzle sync request

```
$client = new GuzzleHttp\Client();  
$res = $client->request('GET', 'https://api.github.com/user', [ 'auth' => ['user', 'pass'] ] );  
echo $res->getStatusCode();  
echo $res->getHeader('content-type')[0];  
echo $res->getBody();
```

- \* Guzzle async request

```
// Send an asynchronous request.  
$request = new \GuzzleHttp\Psr7\Request('GET', 'http://httpbin.org');  
$promise = $client->sendAsync($request)->then(function ($response) { echo 'I completed! ' .  
$response->getBody(); });  
$promise->wait();
```

# PHP Client side

- \* Manipulating Response objects in the client :

```
$response->getStatusCode();
```

```
// Get all of the response headers.
```

```
foreach ($response->getHeaders() as $name => $values) { echo  
$name . ': ' . implode(' ', $values) . "\r\n"; }
```

```
$body = $response->getBody();
```

# PHP Client side

- \* Error management in Guzzle : Exception

```
try { $client->request('GET',  
    'https://github.com/_abc_123_404'); }  
catch (ClientException $e) {...}
```

# Testing

## Integration, functional testing

- \* Selenium
- \* <https://rest-assured.io/>
- \* <https://github.com/intuit/karate>
- \* <https://citrusframework.org/> (integration testing, BD)

## Manual testing

- \* Postman

## Performance

- \* <http://jmeter.apache.org/index.html>
- \* <https://gettaurus.org/>

## Mock testing

- \* <https://github.com/mock-server/mockserver>
- \* <https://hoverfly.io/>